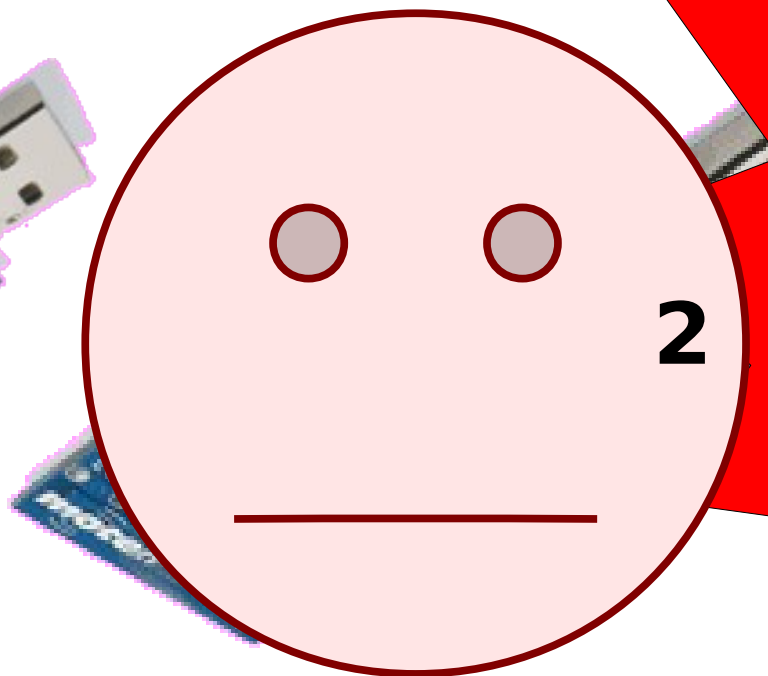
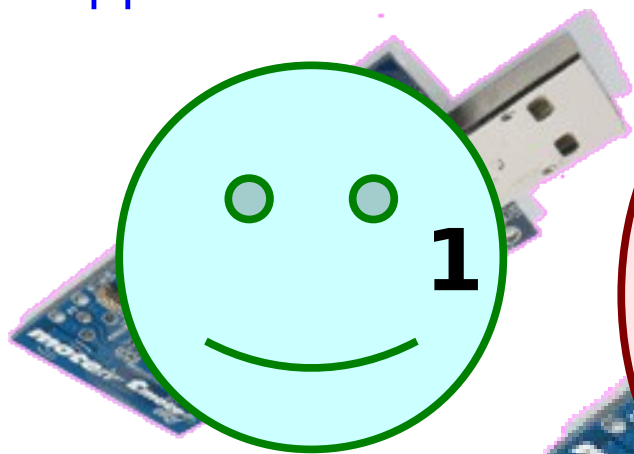


Integrated Distributed Energy Awareness

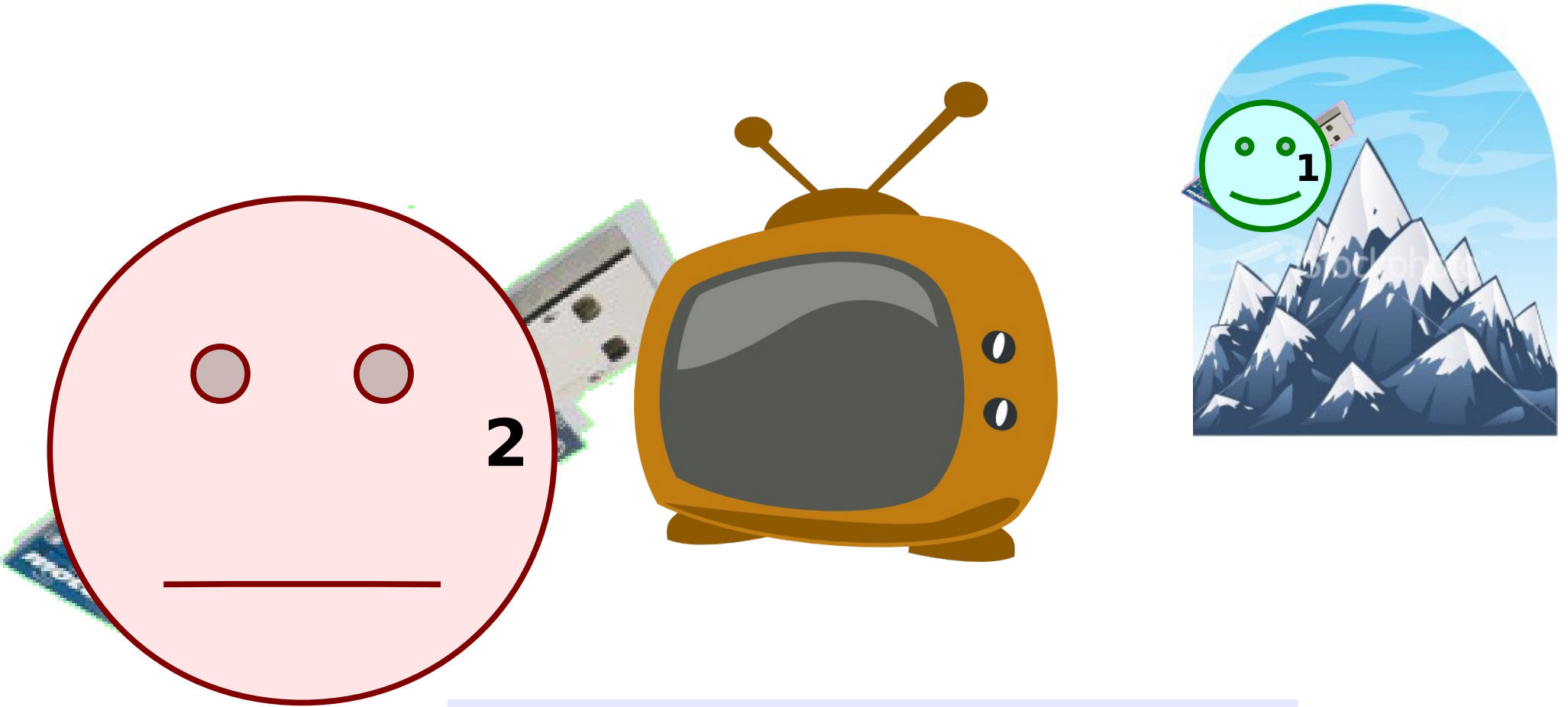
Geoffrey Werner Challen
Jason Waterman
Matt Welsh

Harvard University
School of Engineering and
Applied Sciences

A NEW **GROUP DIET** FOR
WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS!!!

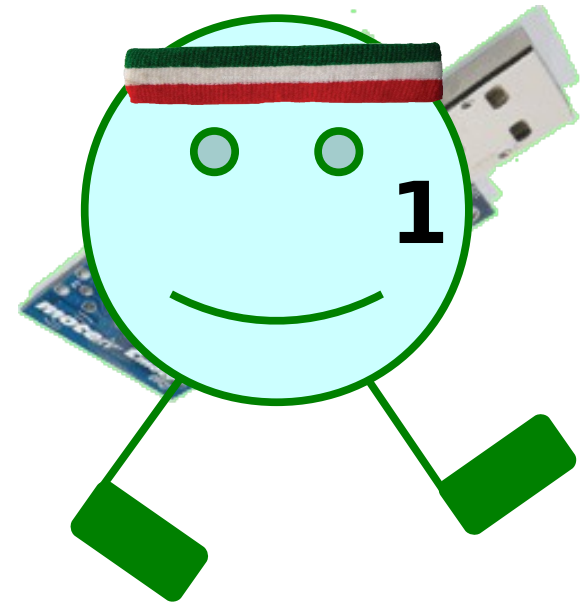


Overloading Nodes Leads To...

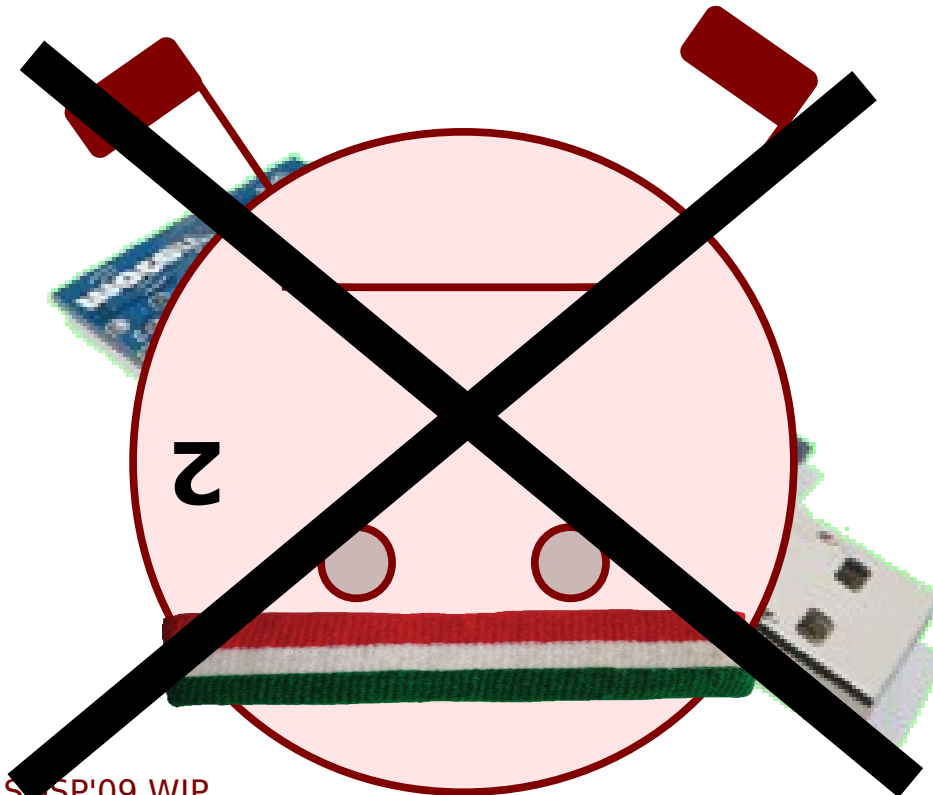


Reduced activity levels...

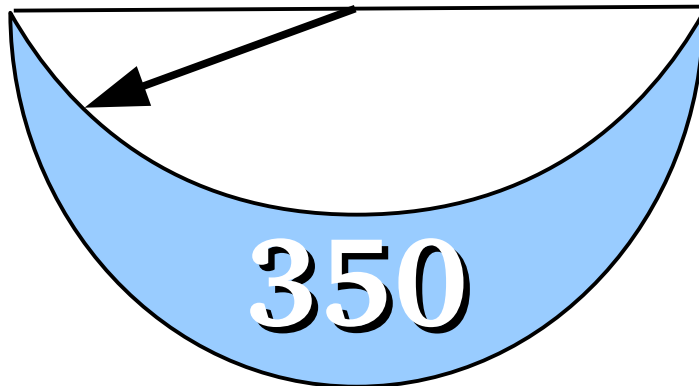
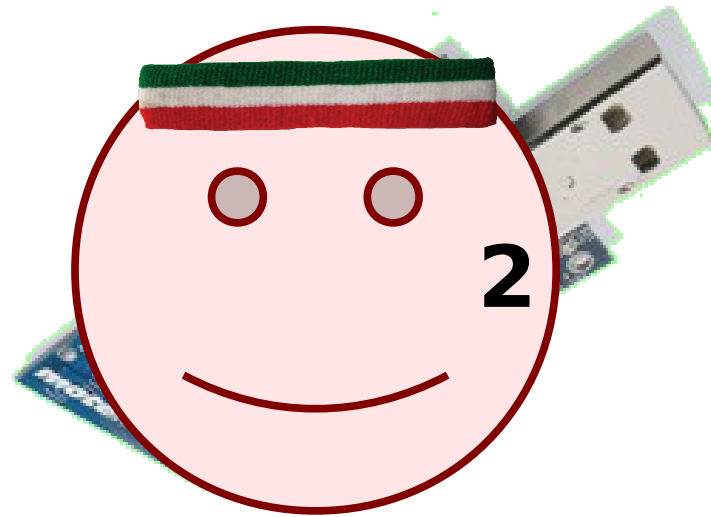
Overloading Nodes Leads To...



...premature node death!

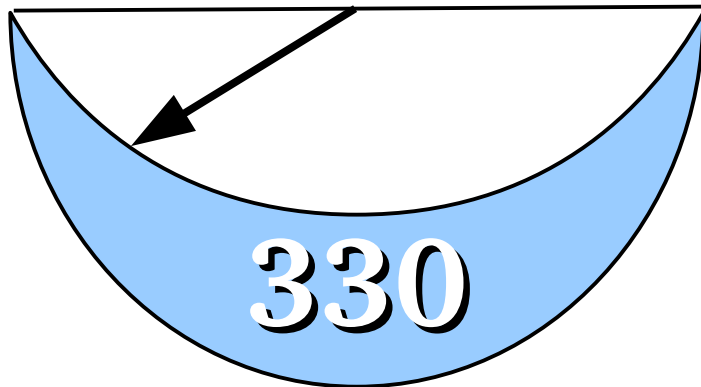
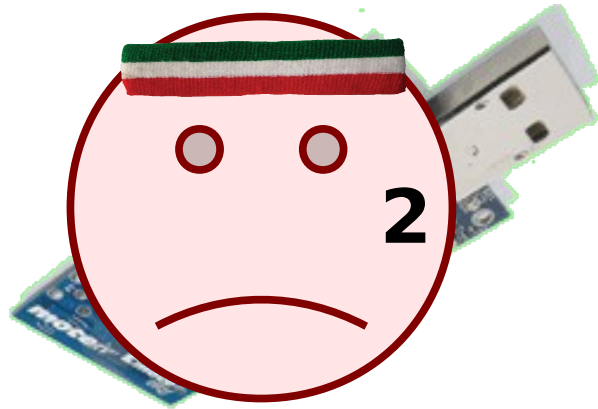


Single Node Diets Exist...



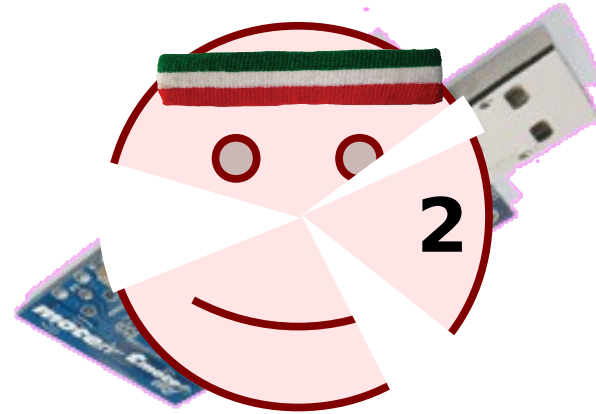
Integrating Concurrency Control and Energy Management in Device Drivers
Klues et. al., SOSP 2007

Single Node Diets Exist...

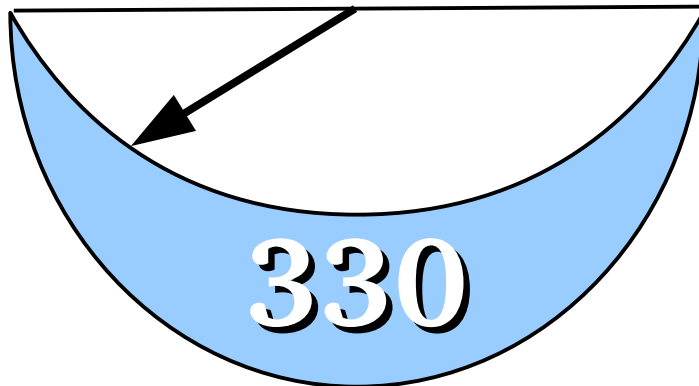


Integrating Concurrency Control and Energy Management in Device Drivers
Klues et. al., SOSP 2007

Single Node Diets Exist...

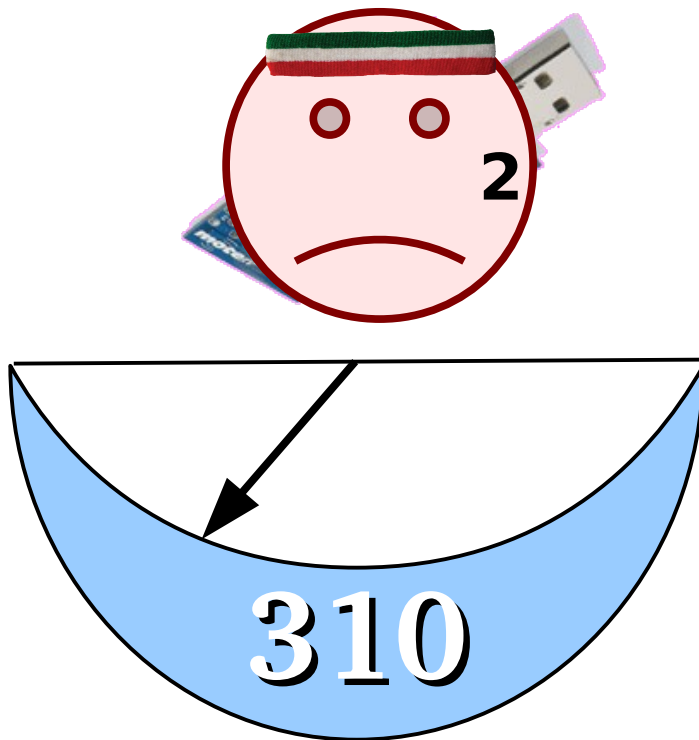


Quanto



*Quanto: Tracking Energy in
Networked Embedded Systems*
Fonseca et. al., OSDI 2009

Single Node Diets Exist...

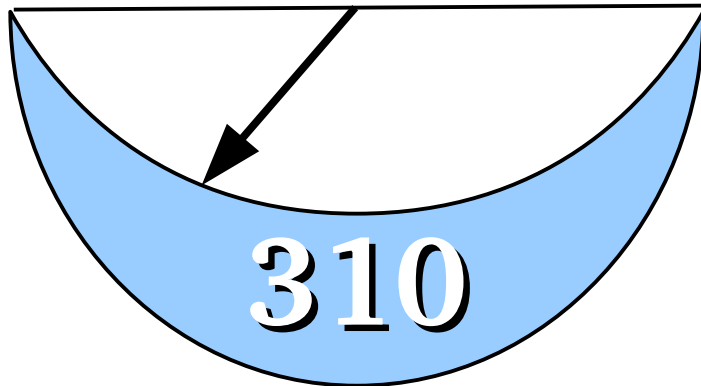


*Quanto: Tracking Energy in
Networked Embedded Systems*
Fonseca et. al., OSDI 2009

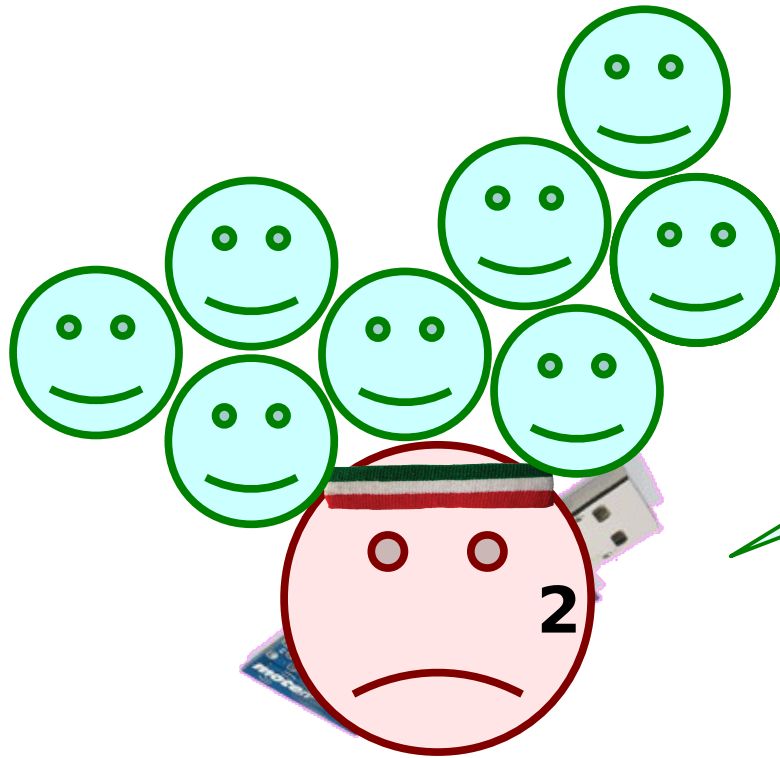
Single Node Diets Exist...



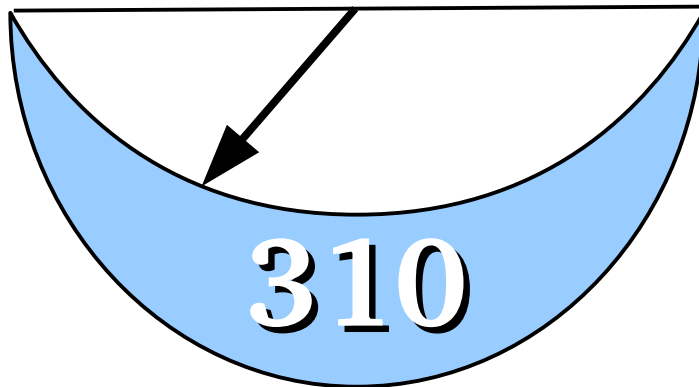
? ! ? ! ?



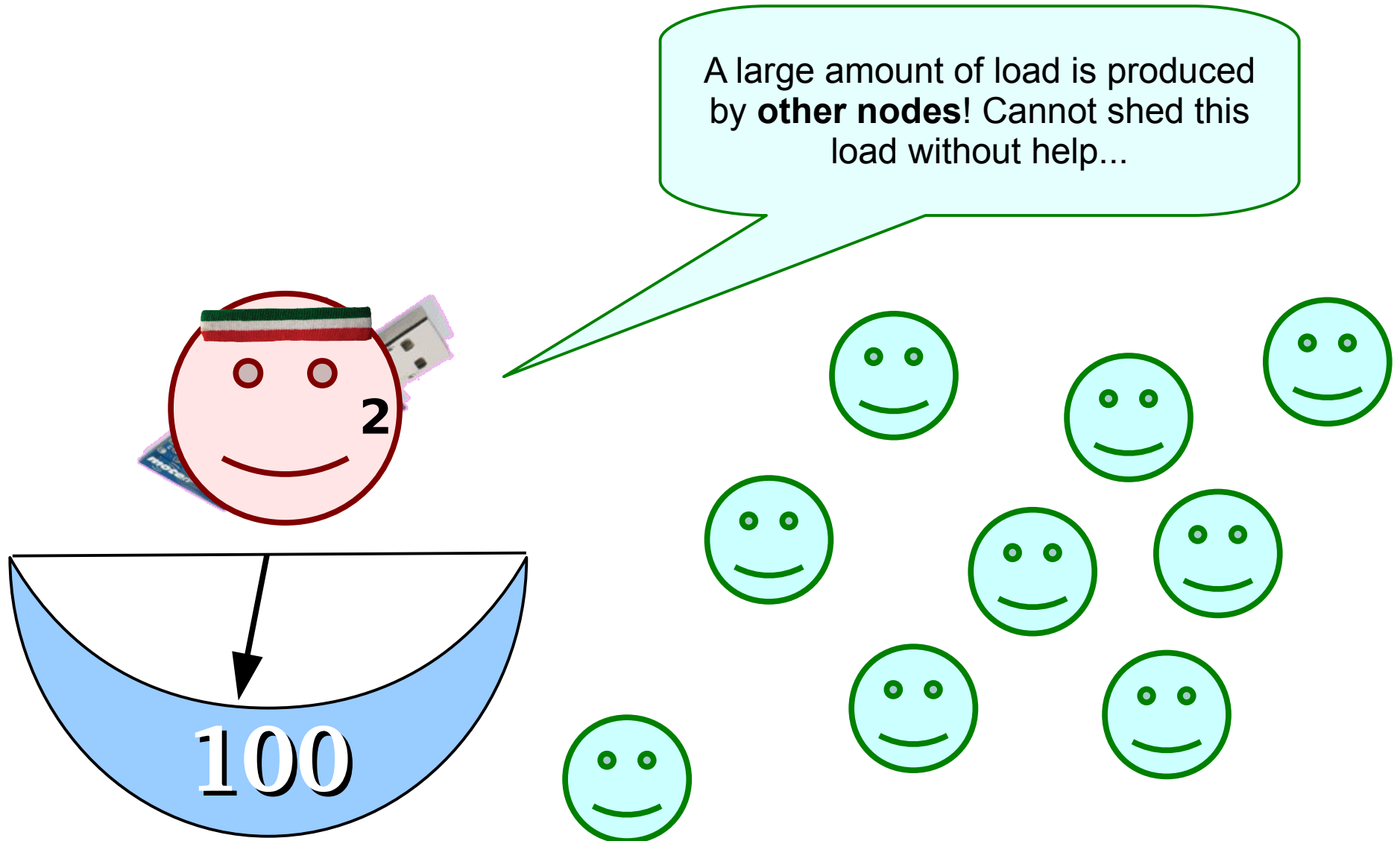
...But Nodes Depend on Each Other!



A large amount of load is produced by **other nodes!** Cannot shed this load without help...



...But Nodes Depend on Each Other!



IDEA Is a Group Diet



IDEA: Improving Load Distribution

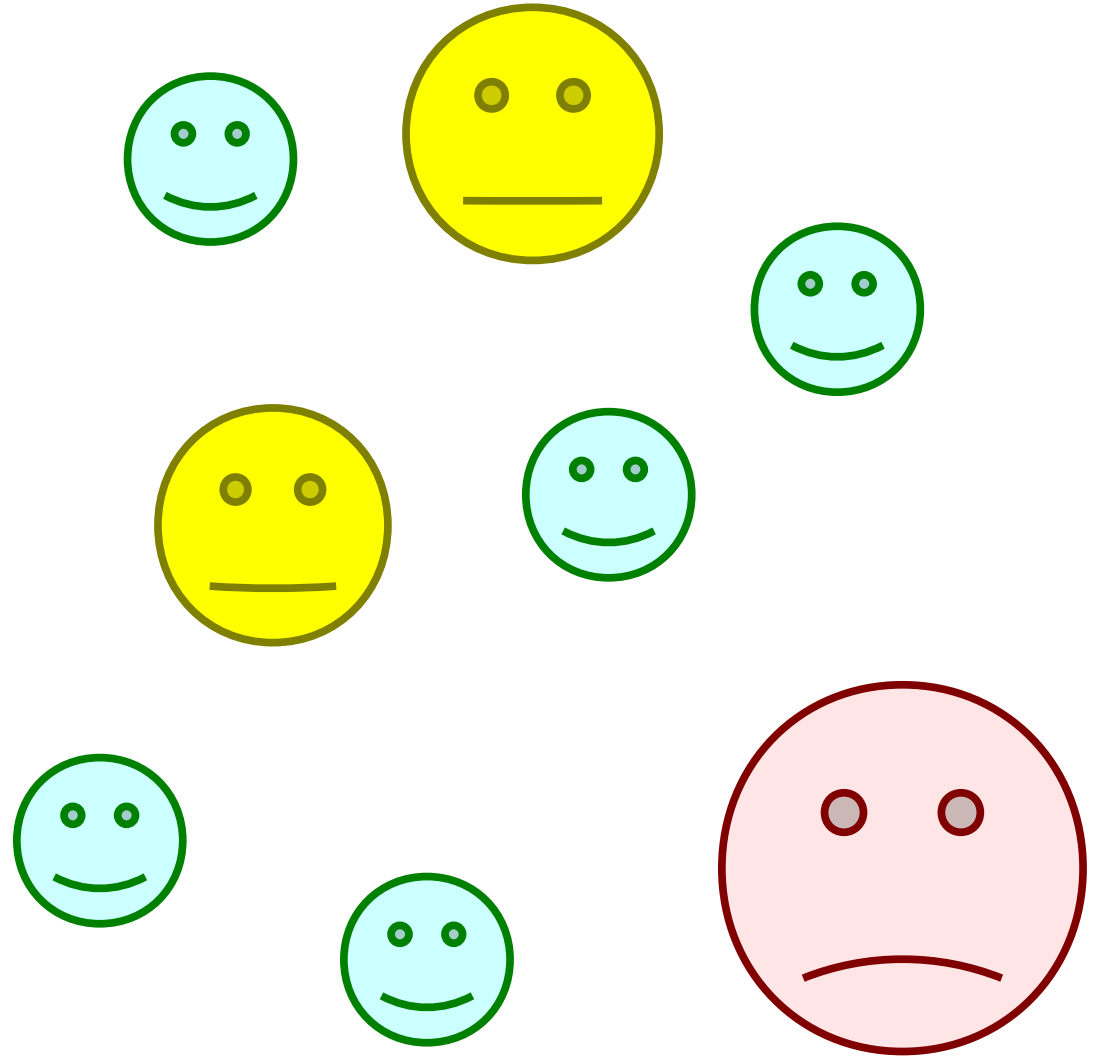
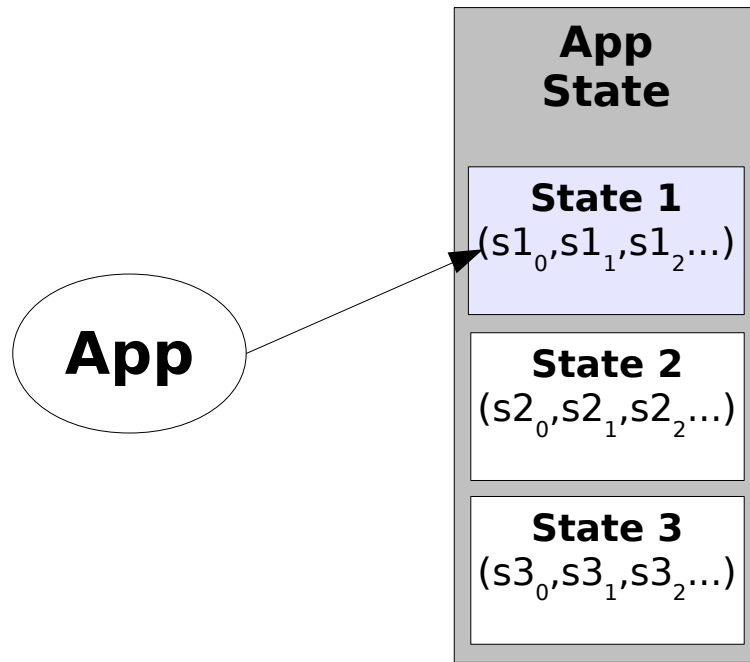
Goal: Improve application fidelity by matching system *load* to *availability*

- :: Capture all incident energy
- :: Shift load towards *underutilized* nodes
- :: Shift load away from *threatened* nodes

First piece of a *distributed OS* for sensor networks!

May not perform all actions in the way that **minimizes the total energy consumed** by all involved nodes!

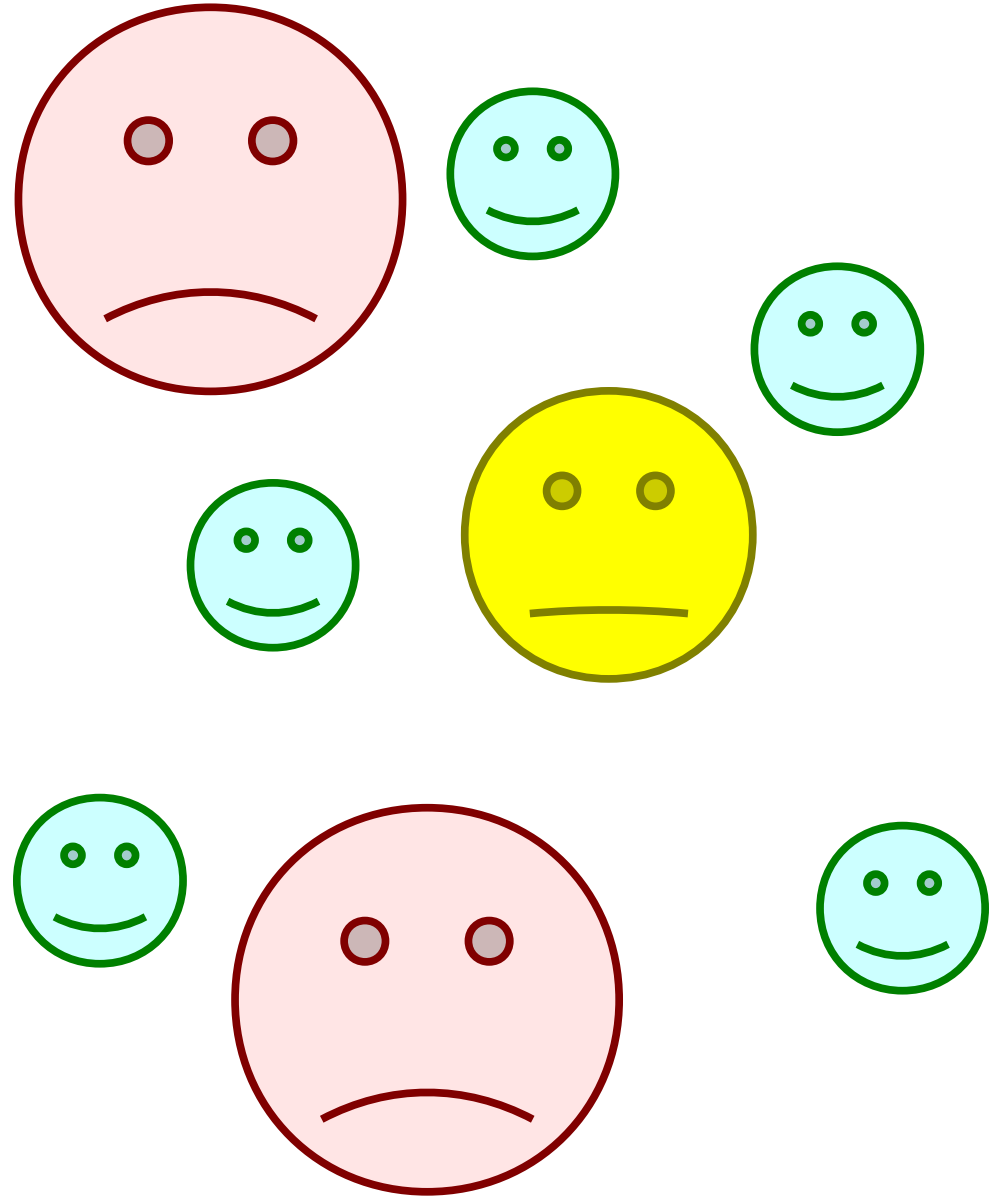
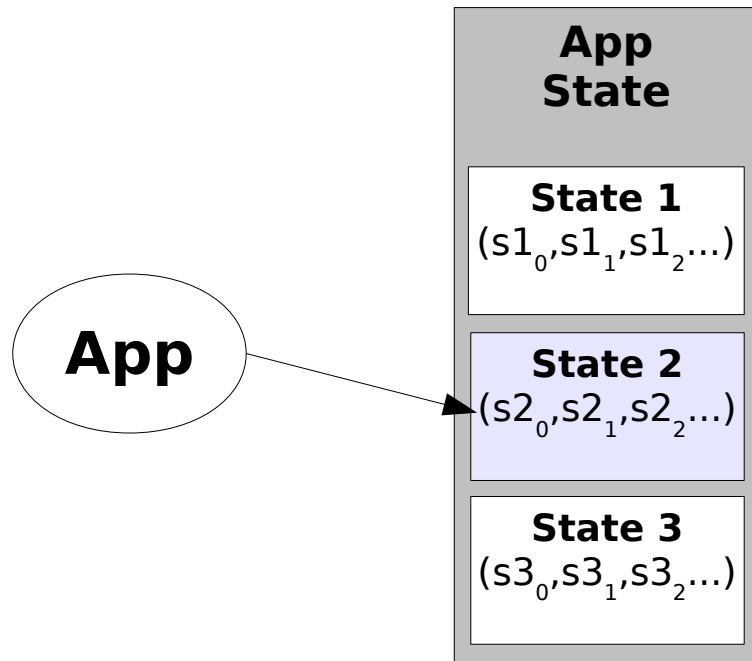
IDEA: Integration



Example Applications:

- Routing Layers
- MAC Protocols
- Distributed Consensus Algorithms
- Distributed Computation

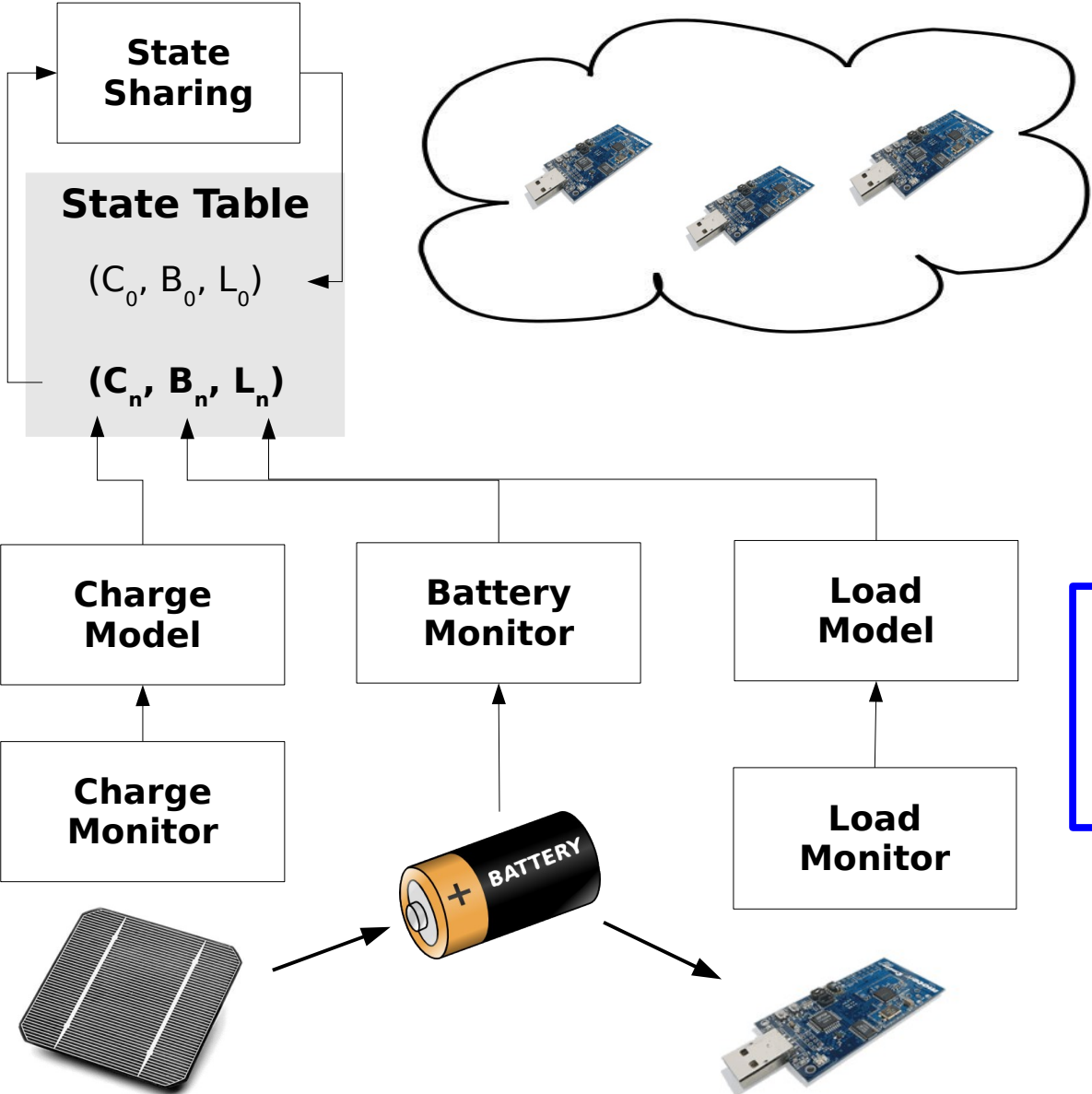
IDEA: Integration



Example Applications:

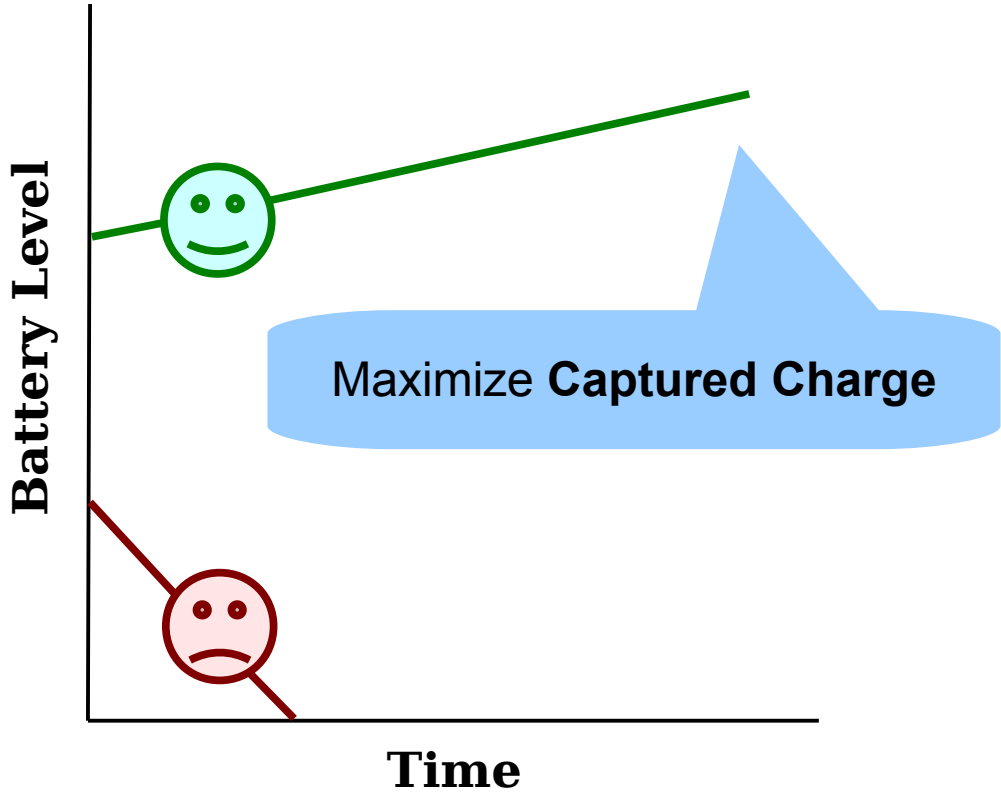
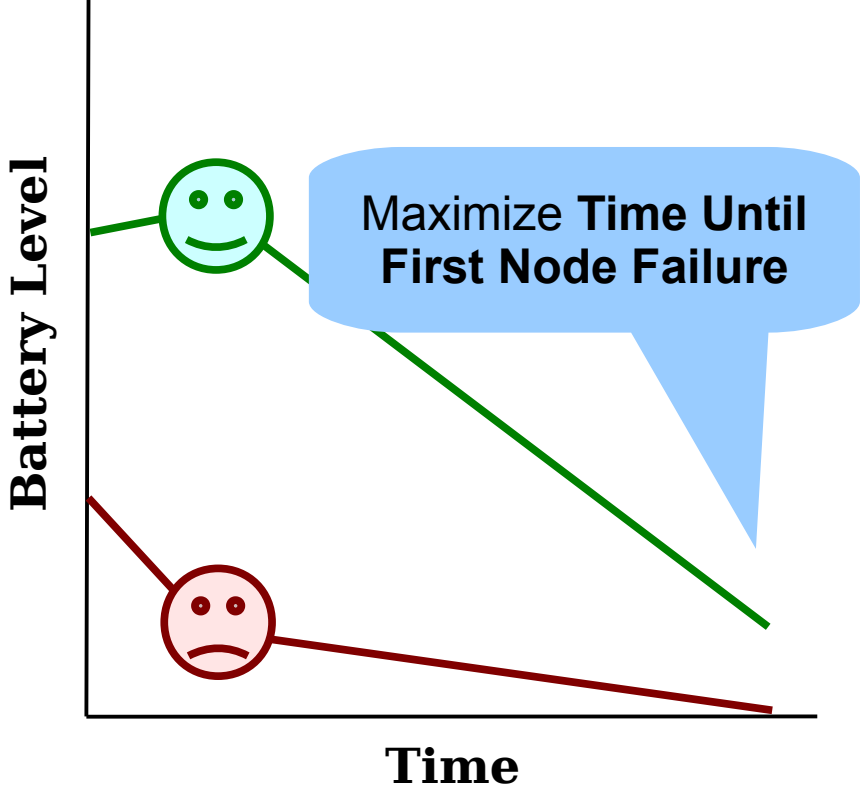
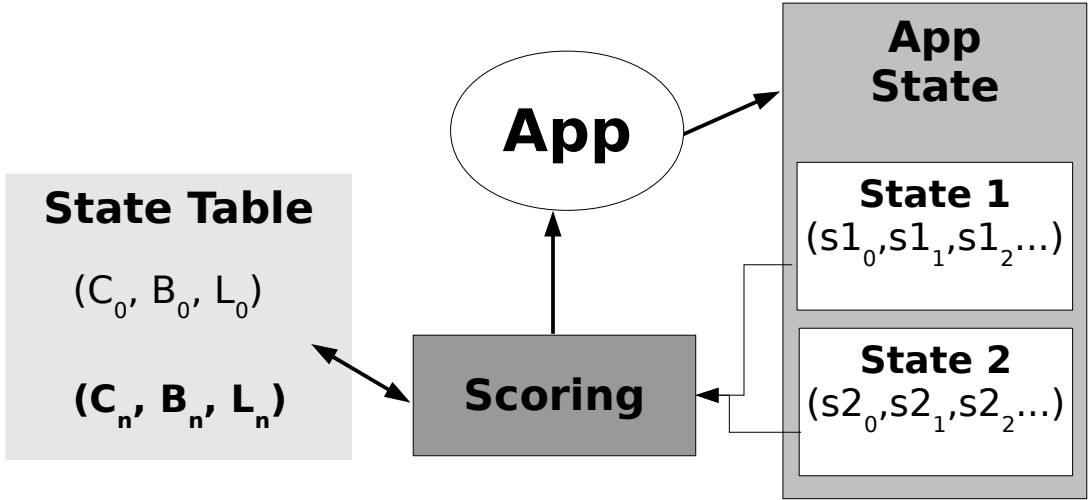
- Routing Layers
- MAC Protocols
- Distributed Consensus Algorithms
- Distributed Computation

IDEA: Distribution

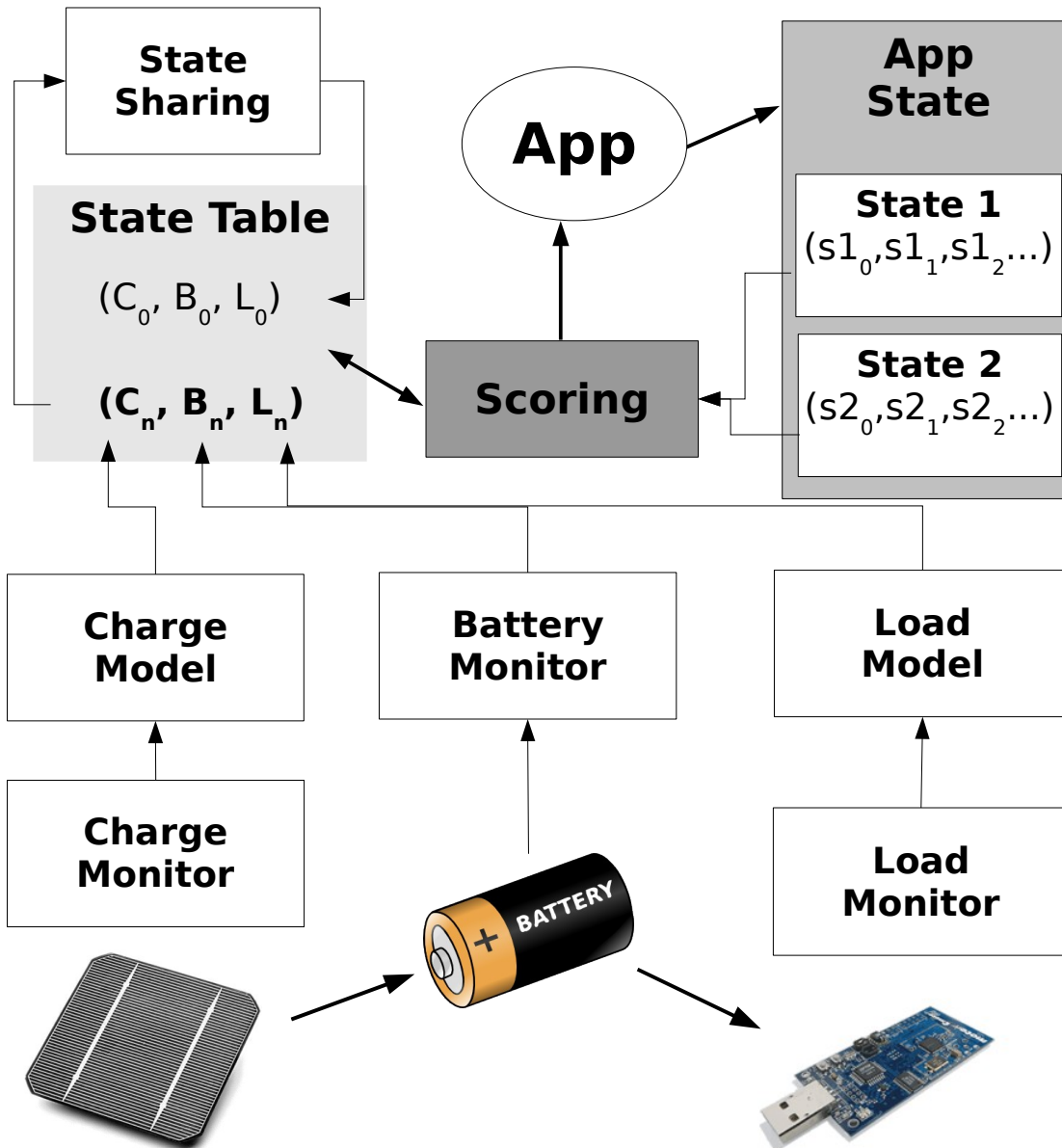


- Distributed State:**
- Load Model Parameters
 - Charging Model Parameters
 - Battery Levels

IDEA: Awareness



Questions?



Project Status:

- Prototype Implementation Complete
- Several Example Applications Underway
 - Modified Routing Layer (CTP)
 - Energy-aware Low-Power Listening Interval Tuning